

Economic costs as a function of lock-down time (health)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Pre crisi	2020 (*)	2020 (2021) (**)	2020 (2021) (***)
USA	-0.1	-2.5	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.0	-2.8	-3.8	(5.3) -2.5 (3.6)
China	9.6	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.6	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.0	1.0	3.0	3.2 (8.9)
India	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	3.9	6.4	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	4.8	5.8	2.1	3.3	
Japan	-1.1	-5.4	4.2	-0.1	-1.1	2.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	-1.5	-2.1	
Russia	5.2	-7.8	4.5	5.1	3.7	1.8	0.7	-2.8	-0.2	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.9	-2.0		
Brazil	5.1	-0.1	7.5	4.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.8	-3.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.2	-5.5	-1.1	
UK	-0.6	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	-5.0	-7.5	(7.3)
Euro Area	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	-5.9	-9.0	(7.8) -5.1 (3.4)
Germany	0.8	-5.6	3.9	3.7	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.1	-6.8	-8.9	(8.5)
France	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	-5.0	-7.4	(6.4)
Italy	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	-7.0	-11.6	(7.9) -6.5 (3.3)
Spain	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.6		-9.7	(8.5)
World GDP	3.0	-0.1	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.3	-2.2	-3.8	-1.6 (4.6)
World Trade	3.1	-10.5	12.5	7.1	2.7	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.5	5.2	3.7	1.0	2.9			-9.4

* Economist Intelligence Unit

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